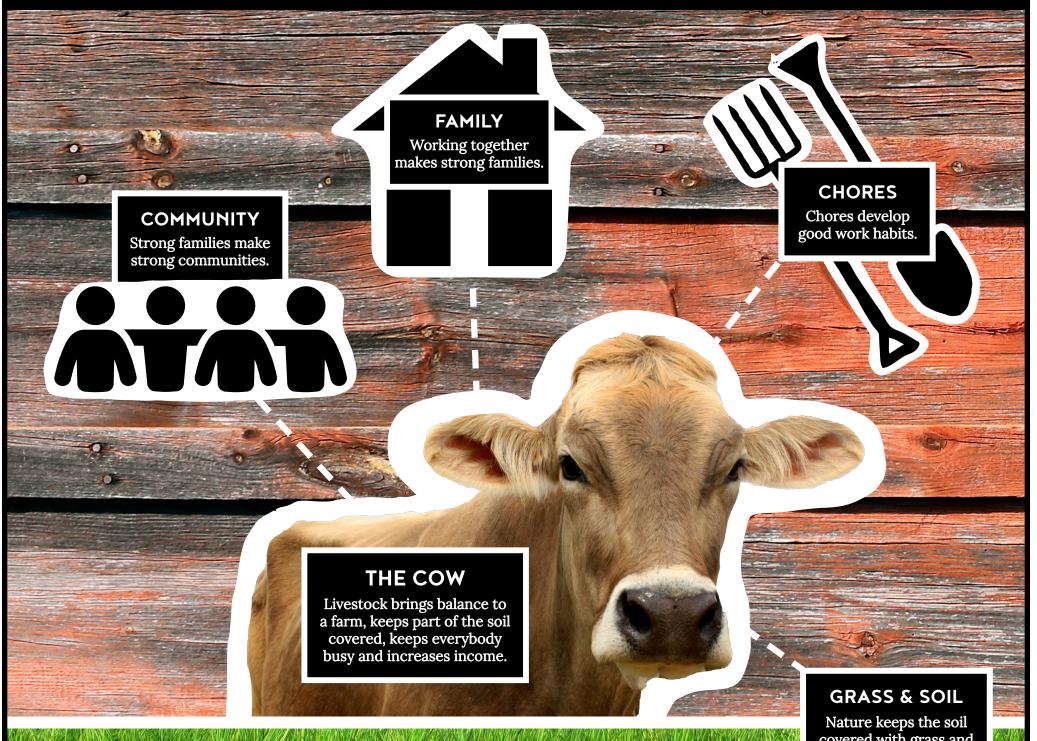


AS ENVISIONED BY DICK THOMPSON, CO-FOUNDER OF PRACTICAL FARMERS OF IOWA

When the cow leaves, the rotation changes to all row crops with no need for oats or hay. There's less ground cover and soil erosion increases. There are fewer chores for the children. Input costs increase and income decreases. More farmers must seek off-farm work, yet there are more acres to farm and fewer farmers remaining. The loss of the cow weakens the family and downgrades the community.



PRACTICAL FARMERS

trees. Mankind has uncovered the soil.

practicalfarmers.org/programs/livestock/livestock-on-the-land

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Citations provided by Catharine Found, DVM Candidate, Iowa State University Class of 2022, MPH Candidate, University of Iowa Class of 2021